

0001 MUU00

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RCSL: 43-GL 4  
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MUU00

; KEYWORD: MUS, DRIVER, UTILITY, LISTING.  
; ABSTRACT: MUS SYSTEM, UTILITY PROCEDURES.  
; ASCII PAPER TAPE: RC SL 43-GL5.  
; REL. BINARY PAPER TAPE: RC SL 43-GL6.

↑ 0002 MU000

; \*\*\*\*\* SYSTEM UTILITY PROCEDURES \*\*\*\*\*

.TITL MU000

.NREL

000012 .RDX 10

000001 .TXTM 1

000164 .LOC NEXTOP-GOS  
00164 000000' A34 ; NEXT OPERATION  
000167 .LOC WAITOP-GOS  
00167 000050' A340 ; WAIT OPERATION  
000165 .LOC RETURN-GOS  
00165 000067' A35 ; RETURN ANSWER  
000171 .LOC SETRES-GOS  
00171 000110' A37 ; SET RESERVATION  
000172 .LOC SETCUN-GOS  
00172 000120' A38 ; SET CONVERSION  
000173 .LOC CONBYTE-GOS  
00173 000124' A39 ; CONBYTE  
000174 .LOC GETBYTE-GOS  
00174 000130' A40 ; GETBYTE  
000175 .LOC PUTBYTE-GOS  
00175 000140' A41 ; PUTBYTE  
000176 .LOC MULTIPLY-GOS  
00176 000155' A42 ; MULTIPLY  
000177 .LOC DIVIDE-GOS  
00177 000171' A43 ; DIVIDE  
000232 .LOC BINDEC-GOS  
00232 000206' B000 ; BINDEC  
000233 .LOC DECBIN-GOS  
00233 000243' B000 ; DECBIN

.NREL

↑ 0005 MUU00

```
; PROCEDURE NEXT OPERATION(MODE,COUNT,BUF);
; WAITS FOR AN EVENT ARRIVING AT THE EVENT QUEUE OF THE
; CALLING PROCESS. ANSWERS ARE UNTOUCHED. TRANSPORT MESSAGES
; WITH COUNT EQUAL TO ZERO ARE ANSWERED WITH STATUS ZERO.
;
;          CALL:                RETURN:                LINK
; AC0                MODE=OP(0:13)                +0: CONTROL
; AC1                COUNT                +1: INPUT
; AC2                CUR                +2: OUTPUT
; AC3                LINK                BUF

00000'055024 A34: STA 3 SAVE,2 ; NEXT OPERATION:
00001'152400 A341: SUB 2,2 ; BUF:=0;
00002'006006 WAITEVENT ; WAIT EVENT(OP,COUNT,BUF,
00003'000777 JMP .-1 ; +0: WAIT NEXT);
00004'024443 LDA 1 A347 ;
00005'045426 STA 1 ADDRESS,3 ; ADDRESS.CUR:=NEXT UP;
00006'025004 A3411:LDA 1 SENDER,2 ;
00007'021430 LDA 0 RESERVER,3;
00010'101004 MOV 0,0 SZR ; IF RESERVER.CUR<>0 AND
00011'106405 SUB 0,1 SNR ; SENDER.BUF<>RESERVER.CUR THEN
00012'000402 JMP .+2 ; GOTO REJECT IT;
00013'000426 JMP A345 ;
00014'021006 LDA 0 MESS0,2 ;
00015'101223 MOVZR 0,0 SNC ; IF OP(15:15)=0 THEN
00016'000427 JMP A346 ; GOTO SET CONTROL;
00017'025425 LDA 1 BUF,3 ;
00020'125405 INC 1,1 SNR ; IF BUF.CUR=-1 THEN
00021'000417 JMP A344 ; GOTO RETURN IT;
00022'025007 LDA 1 MESS1,2 ;
00023'125005 MOV 1,1 SNR ; IF COUNT=0 THEN
00024'000414 JMP A344 ; GOTO RETURN IT;
00025'011424 ISZ SAVE,3 ; RETURN:= INPUT;
00026'101222 MOVZR 0,0 SZC ; IF OP(14:14)=1 THEN
00027'011424 ISZ SAVE,3 ; RETURN:= OUTPUT;
00030'155000 A342: MOV 2,3 ;
00031'030040 LDA 2 CUR ;
00032'055025 STA 3 BUF,2 ; BUF.CUR:=BUF;
00033'025410 LDA 1 MESS2,3 ;
00034'045026 STA 1 ADDRESS,2 ; ADDRESS.CUR:=MESS2.BUF;
00035'025407 LDA 1 MESS1,3 ;
00036'045027 STA 1 COUNT,2 ; COUNT.CUR:=MESS1.BUF;
00037'003024 JMP@ SAVE,2 ; RETURN;

A344: ; RETURN IT:
00040'102401 SUB 0,0 SKP ; STATUS:= 0 OR
00041'020107 A345: LDA 0 SILLEGAL ; STATUS:=ILLEGAL;
00042'126400 SUB 1,1 ;
00043'006007 SENDANSWER ; SEND ANSWER(STATUS,0,BUF);
00044'003426 JMP@ ADDRESS,3 ; GOTO ADDRESS.CUR;

A346: ; SET CONTROL:
00045'101220 MOVZR 0,0 ; RETURN:= CONTROL;
00046'000762 JMP A342 ; RETURN;

00047'000001'A347: A341 ; NEXT EVENT
```

↑ 0004 MU000

```
; PROCEDURE WAIT OPERATION(TIMER,DEVICE,BUF,CUR,  
;                               BUF, MODE, COUNT);  
; WAITS FOR AN INTERRUPT OR TIMER OR EVENT AFTER BUF.CUR.  
; TRANSPORT MESSAGES ARE HANDLED AS FOR NEXT OPERATION, WITH THE  
; EXCEPTION THAT THE PROCEDURE RETURNS AFTER A SENDANSWER.  
; CALL:           RETURN:      LINK:  
; AC0   TIMER      TIMER(MODE(0:13))  
; AC1   DEVICE     DEVICE(COUNT)  
; AC2   CUR        CUR(CUR)  
; AC3   LINK       CUR(BUF)  
;  
; RETURNS:  
; +0:   TIMER EXPIRED  
; +1:   DEVICE INTERRUPT  
; +2:   EMPTY MESSAGE RETURNED  
; +3:   CONTROL  
; +4:   INPUT  
; +5:   OUTPUT  
;
```

```
00050'175400 A340: INC      3,3      ; WAIT OPERATION:  
00051'055024      STA      3   SAVE,2  ;  
00052'031025      LDA      2   BUF,2   ;   BUF:=BUF.CUR;  
00053'151415      INC#    2,2   SNR     ;   IF BUF.CUR=-1 THEN  
00054'152400      SUB      2,2           ;   BUF:=0;  
00055'006002      WAIT                    ;   WAIT(TIMER,DEVICE,BUF,MODE,COUNT);  
00056'015424 A3401:DSZ      SAVE,3  ; +0: TIMER;  
00057'030040      LDA      2   CUR     ; +1: INTERRUPT;  
00060'003424      JMP#    SAVE,3  ; +2: ANSWER(IRR);  
00061'011424      ISZ     SAVE,3  ; +3: MESSAGE;  
00062'011424      ISZ     SAVE,3  ;  
00063'024403      LDA      1   A3404  ;  
00064'045426      STA      1   ADDRESS,3 ;   ADDRESS.CUR:=EMPTY RETURN;  
00065'000721      JMP     A3411  ;   GOTO TEST MESSAGE;  
  
00066'000056' A3404:A3401 ;
```

↑ 0005 MU000

```
; PROCEDURE RETURN ANSWER(STATUS);  
; CALCULATES THE NUMBER OF TRANSFERRED BYTES AND RETURNS  
; THE BUFFER. IF STATUS CONTAINS ONE OR MORE CLEAN BITS,  
; BUF OF CURRENT IS SET TO -1.  
; CALL: RETURN:  
; AC0 STATUS STATUS  
; AC1 SPECIAL ANSWER DESTROYED  
; AC2 CUR  
; AC3 LINK DESTROYED
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```
00067'030040 A35: LDA 2 CUR ; RETURN ANSWER:  
00070'055024 STA 3 SAVE,2 ;  
00071'031025 LDA 2 BUF,2 ; BUF:=BUF.CUR;  
00072'035010 LDA 3 MESS2,2 ; BYTES:=ADDR.CUR;  
00073'045010 STA 1 MESS2,2 ; MESS2.BUF:=SPECIAL;  
00074'030040 LDA 2 CUR ;  
00075'025026 LDA 1 ADDRESS,2 ; BYTES:=BYTES-ADDRESS.CUR;  
00076'031025 LDA 2 BUF,2 ;  
00077'166400 SUB 3,1 ;  
00100'006007 SENDANSWER ; SEND ANSWER(STATUS,BYTES,BUF);  
00101'171000 MOV 3,2 ;  
00102'024405 LDA 1 A350 ; MASK:=CLEAN BITS;  
00103'107404 AND 0,1 SZR ; IF (STATUS AND MASK)<>0 THEN  
00104'126000 ADC 1,1 ; BUF.CUR:=-1  
00105'045025 STA 1 BUF,2 ; ELSE BUF.CUR:=0;  
00106'003024 JMP SAVE,2 ; RETURN;
```

```
00107'161762 A350: 7B2+7B8+7B11+1B14 ; CLEAN BITS: 0-2, 6-11, 14
```

```
; PROCEDURE SET RESERVATIUN(MODE);  
; CALL: RETURN:  
; AC0 MODE(0:13) MODE(0:12)  
; AC1 DESTROYED  
; AC2 CUR CUR  
; AC3 LINK DESTROYED
```

```
A37: ; SET RESERVATION:  
00110'031025 LDA 2 BUF,2 ; BUF:=BUF.CUR;  
00111'025007 LDA 1 MESS1,2 ; SENDER:=MESS1.BUF;  
00112'125004 MUV 1,1 SZR ; IF SENDER<>0 THEN  
00113'025004 LDA 1 SENDER,2 ; SENDER:=SENDER.BUF;  
00114'030040 LDA 2 CUR ;  
00115'101222 MOVZR 0,0 SZC ; IF MODE(13:13)<>0 THEN  
00116'045030 STA 1 RESERVER,2 ; RESERVER.CUR:=SENDER;  
00117'001400 JMP +0,3 ; RETURN;
```

```
; PROCEDURE SET CONVERSION(MODE);  
; CALL: RETURN:  
; AC0 MODE(0:12) MODE(0:11)  
; AC1 DESTROYED  
; AC2 CUR CUR  
; AC3 LINK DESTROYED
```

```
A38: ; SET CONVERSION  
00120'025026 LDA 1 ADDRESS,2 ; TABLE:=MESS2.BUF.CUR;  
00121'101222 MOVZR 0,0 SZC ; IF MODE(12:12)=1 THEN  
00122'045031 STA 1 CONVT,2 ; CONV TABLE.CUR:=TABLE;  
00123'001400 JMP +0,3 ; RETURN;
```

↑ 0006 MUU00

```
; PROCEDURE CONBYTE(BYTE);  
; CALL: RETURN:  
; AC0 BYTE BYTE (CONVERTED)  
; AC1 DESTROYED  
; AC2 CUR CUR  
; AC3 LINK DESTROYED
```

```
00124'025031 A39: LDA 1 CONV1,2 ; CONBYTE:  
00125'125005 MOV 1,1 SNC ; IF CONV TABLE.CUR<>0 THEN  
00126'001400 JMP +0,3 ; GETBYTE(BYTE+CONV TABLE.CUR,BYTE)  
00127'107000 ADD 0,1 ; RETURN;
```

```
; PROCEDURE GETBYTE(ADDR,BYTE);  
; CALL: RETURN:  
; AC0 BYTE  
; AC1 ADDR ADDR  
; AC2 CUR  
; AC3 LINK DESTROYED
```

```
00130'131220 A40: MOVZR 1,2 ; GETBYTE:  
00131'021000 LDA 0 +0,2 ; VALUE:= 0.(ADDR//2);  
00132'101003 MOV 0,0 SNC ; IF ADDR(15:15)=0 THEN  
00133'101300 MOVS 0,0 ; BYTE:= VALUE(0:7)  
00134'030143 LDA 2 .255 ; ELSE  
00135'143400 AND 2,0 ; BYTE:= VALUE(8:15);  
00136'030040 A400: LDA 2 CUR ;  
00137'001400 JMP +0,3 ; RETURN;
```

```
; PROCEDURE PUTBYTE(ADDR,BYTE);  
; BYTE MUST BE IN THE RANGE 0 TO 255.  
; CALL: RETURN:  
; AC0 BYTE BYTE  
; AC1 ADDR ADDR  
; AC2 CUR  
; AC3 LINK DESTROYED
```

```
00140'131220 A41: MOVZR 1,2 ; PUTBYTE:  
00141'025000 LDA 1 +0,2 ; VALUE:= 0.(ADDR//2);  
00142'055000 STA 3 +0,2 ; SAVE(LINK);  
00143'034147 LDA 3 .M256 ;  
00144'175003 MOV 3,3 SNC ; IF ADDR(15:15)=0 THEN  
00145'125300 MOVS 1,1 ; VALUE(0:7):= BYTE  
00146'167400 AND 3,1 ; ELSE  
00147'107003 ADD 0,1 SNC ; VALUE(8:15):= BYTE;  
00150'125300 MOVS 1,1 ;  
00151'035000 LDA 3 +0,2 ; RESTORE(LINK);  
00152'045000 STA 1 +0,2 ; 0.(ADDR//2):= VALUE;  
00153'145100 MOVL 2,1 ; COMMENT: CARRY CONTAINS ADDR(15:15);  
00154'000762 JMP A400 ; RETURN;
```

↑ 0007 MUU00

```
; PROCEDURE MULTIPLY(OP1,OP2,RESULT);
; COMPUTES RESULT:= OP1*OP2.
; CALL: RESULT:
; AC0 OP1 RESULT(0:15)
; AC1 OP2 RESULT(16:31)
; AC2 CUR
; AC3 LINK DESTROYED
```

```
00155'030040 A42: LDA 2 CUR ; MULTIPLY:
00156'055024 STA 3 SAVE,2 ; SAVE(LINK);
00157'152400 SUB 2,2 ; RESULT(0:15):= 0;
00160'034146 LDA 3 .M16 ; STEPS:= 16;
00161'125203 A420: MOVR 1,1 SNC ; COMMENT:
00162'151201 MOVR 2,2 SKP ; MULTIPLICATION
00163'113220 ADDZR 0,2 ; AS SHOWN IN
00164'175404 INC 3,3 SZR ; HOW TO USE
00165'000774 JMP A420 ; THE NOVA
00166'125260 MOVR 1,1 ; COMPUTERS;
00167'141000 MOV 2,0 ;
00170'000414 JMP A431 ; RETURN;
```

```
; PROCEDURE DIVIDE(DIVIDEND,DIVISOR,QUOTIENT,REMAINDER);
; CALL: RETURN:
; AC0 DIVIDEND QUOTIENT
; AC1 DIVISOR DIVISOR
; AC2 CUR
; AC3 LINK REMAINDER
```

```
00171'030040 A43: LDA 2 CUR ; DIVIDE:
00172'055024 STA 3 SAVE,2 ; SAVE(LINK);
00173'176400 SUB 3,3 ; HIGH PART:= 0;
00174'030146 LDA 2 .M16 ; STEPS:= 16;
00175'101120 MOVZL 0,0 ;
00176'175100 A430: MOVL 3,3 ; COMMENT:
00177'136412 SUB# 1,3 SZC ; DIVISION
00200'136400 SUB 1,3 ; AS SHOWN IN
00201'101100 MOVL 0,0 ; HOW TO USE
00202'151404 INC 2,2 SZR ; THE NOVA
00203'000773 JMP A430 ; COMPUTERS;
00204'030040 A431: LDA 2 CUR ;
00205'003024 JMP# SAVE,2 ; RETURN;
```

↑ 0008 MUU00

```
; PROCEDURE BINDEC(WORD,ADDR,CUR);
;          CALL:          RETURN:
; AC0      WORD          DESTROYED
; AC1      ADDR          DESTROYED
; AC2      CUR           CUR
; AC3      LINK          DESTROYED
00206'055024 BD00: STA      3   SAVE,2   ; SAVE:=LINK;
00207'045027      STA      1   SAVE+3,2 ; COUNT:=ADDR;
00210'041025      STA      0   SAVE1,2  ; SAVE1:=WORD;
00211'034423      LDA      3   BD04     ;
00212'055026      STA      3   SAVE+2,2 ; SAVE+2:=ADDR.TENTABLE;
; NEW:
00213'025025 BD01: LDA      1   SAVE1,2 ; WORD:=SAVE1;
00214'037026      LDA      3   SAVE+2,2 ; TEN:=WORD(SAVE2);
00215'011026      ISZ      SAVE+2,2 ; SAVE2:=SAVE2+1;
00216'161005      MOV      3,0 SNR     ; IF TEN=0 THEN
00217'000407      JMP      BD03     ; GOTO PUTBYTE;
00220'020135      LDA      0   .48     ; BASE:= "0";
; CREATE:
00221'166422 BD02: SUBZ    3,1 SZC     ; WORD:=WORD-TEN;
; IF TEN<WORD THEN
00222'101401      INC      0,0 SKP     ; BASE:=BASE+1 ELSE
00223'167001      ADD      3,1 SKP     ; BEGIN
; WORD:=WORD+TEN;
00224'000775      JMP      BD02     ; SAVE1:=WORD;
00225'045025      STA      1   SAVE1,2 ; GOTO PUTBYTE;
; END;
00226'025027 BD03: LDA      1   SAVE+3,2 ; PUTBYTE:
00227'011027      ISZ      SAVE+3,2 ; ADDR:=ADDR+1;
00230'006175      PUTBYTE ; PUTBYTE(WORD,ADDR);
00231'101004      MOV      0,0 SZR     ; IF WORD<>0 THEN
00232'000761      JMP      BD01     ; GOTO NEW;
00233'003024      JMP      SAVE,2 ; RETURN;

00234'000235'BD04: .+1 ;
00235'023420      10000
00236'001750      1000
00237'000144      100
00240'000012      10
00241'000001      1
00242'000000      0
```



↑ 0009 MU000

```
; PROCEDURE DECBIN(ADDR,CUR,WORD);
;          CALL:          RETURN:
; AC0          DESTROYED
; AC1      ADDR      BINARY NUMBER
; AC2      CUR       CUR
; AC3      LINK      DESTROYED
00243'055024 DB00: STA      3      SAVE,2      ; SAVE:=LINK;
00244'045025      STA      1      SAVE1,2      ; SAVE1:=ADDR;
00245'126400      SUB      1,1      ;
00246'045026      STA      1      SAVE+2,2      ; WORD:=0;
00247'025025 DB01: LDA      1      SAVE1,2      ;
00250'011025      ISZ          SAVE1,2      ; ADDR:=ADDR+1;
00251'006174      GETBYTE          ; GETBYTE(WORD,ADDR);
00252'024135      LDA      1      .48          ;
00253'034415      LDA      3      DB03          ;
00254'116032      ADCZ# 0,3 SZC          ; IF NUMBER<10 THEN
00255'122423      SUBZ      1,0 SNC          ; IF NUMBER>=0
00256'000410      JMP          DB02          ; BEGIN
00257'025026      LDA      1      SAVE+2,2      ;
00260'135120      MOVZL     1,3          ;
00261'175120      MOVZL     3,3          ;
00262'167120      ADDZL     3,1          ;
00263'107000      ADD      0,1          ; WORD:=WORD*10+CHAR-48;
00264'045026      STA      1      SAVE+2,2      ; SAVE2:=WORD;
00265'000762      JMP          DB01          ; GUTU NEW;
00266'025026 DB02: LDA      1      SAVE+2,2      ;
00267'003024      JMP@      SAVE,2          ;

00270'000072 DB03: 58          ;
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```
; ***** END OF SYSTEM UTILITY PROCEDURES *****
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```
.END
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